Annual Fugitive Dust Report for Neal South Energy Center



MidAmerican Energy Company

Coal Combustion Residual Rule Compliance

November 2024

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Prepared for

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation Term/Phrase/Name

CCR Coal Combustion Residual

CCR Rule Federal Coal Combustion Residuals Rule

CFR Code of Federal Regulations

EPA Environmental Protection Agency

MEC MidAmerican Energy Company

MW megawatt

NSEC Neal South Energy Center

RCRA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act

U.S.C. United States Code

1.0 INTRODUCTION

On April 17, 2015, the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) issued the final version of the federal coal combustion residuals rule (CCR Rule) to regulate the disposal of coal combustion residual (CCR) materials generated at coal-fired units. The rule is being administered as part of the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA, 42 United States Code [U.S.C.] §6901 et seq.), using the Subtitle D approach.

MEC owns and operates the Neal South Energy Center (NSEC), which is a single unit, 640 megawatt (MW) coal-fired power plant located near Salix, Iowa. CCRs produced at NSEC include fly ash, bottom ash/economizer ash, and waste ash, which are currently utilized for beneficial reuse, or disposed of in the in the monofill at the Neal North Energy Center. In addition to the controls outlined in this report, MEC adheres to controls and Best Management Practices that are required and outlined in site permits and plans. MEC also holds subcontractors responsible for controlling fugitive dust. Boral Resources, Inc. conducts CCR disposal operations and maintenance activities within the Neal North monofill.

MEC is subject to the CCR Rule and as such is subject to compliance with 40 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 257.80(c), which discusses the requirements for the annual CCR fugitive dust control report. This report, herein, is the Annual Fugitive Dust Control Report for NSEC.

2.0 REPORT OBJECTIVES

As required by the CCR Rule, 40 CFR 257.80(a) and (b), "CCR Fugitive Dust Control Plan" was written by Burns & McDonnell, updated in December of 2018, and is available on the MEC public CCR website. The 2018 plan outlined fugitive dust sources and MEC's operational activities, which will be summarized in this section.

The CCR Rule, 40 CFR 257.80(c) requires an annual CCR fugitive dust control report to be compiled as a supplement to the updated 2018 plan. To meet the CCR Rule objectives, the annual fugitive dust control report must contain the following:

- A description of the actions taken by the owner or operator to control CCR fugitive dust,
- A record of all citizen complaints, and
- A summary of any corrective measures taken.

The initial annual report must be completed no later than 14 months after placing the initial CCR Fugitive Dust Control Plan in the facility's operating record. The deadline for completing a subsequent report is one year after the date of completing the previous report. The annual CCR Fugitive Dust Control Report is complete when the report has been placed in the facility's operating record.

3.0 FUGITIVE DUST CONTROL ACTIVITIES

The 2018, "CCR Fugitive Dust Control Plan" discussed in Section 2.0, outlined fugitive dust sources and MEC's operational activities, which will be summarized in this section. MEC continues to operate, maintain, and control fugitive dust in the manner that is summarized.

3.1 Bottom Ash/Economizer Ash Handling

Bottom ash and economizer ash are managed dry and removed through a local drag chain conveyor. CCR is wet as it is dumped from the drag chain conveyor into a storage pile. CCR dumps into an enclosed concrete containment area with an overhead door that is only opened for loading activities. Loading of the CCR into trucks occurs in a concrete containment area, so there is limited potential of fugitive dust emissions during the loading process. The CCR is then hauled off-site for beneficial reuse or to the Neal North Energy Center monofill. CCR that is unloaded at the monofill is already conditioned from the conveyor unloading process; however a water truck is used to further wet the CCR at the monofill as necessary. Wetting CCR with water serves to condition the CCR material to a moisture content that will prevent wind dispersal. Hauling and disposal activities are halted when wind conditions are extreme and when it is operationally feasible.

3.2 Fly Ash Handling

Fly ash is pneumatically transported from the precipitator and temporarily stored in a fly ash silo. From here, a majority of the fly ash is transported offsite for beneficial reuse. The dry unloading process, into enclosed haul trucks, includes a telescopic chute that lowers into tanker trucks to minimize material fall distance. The loading chute has over-suction to prevent fugitive dust emissions during unloading. Fly ash that remains onsite is transported to the Neal North Energy Center monofill. At the monofill the CCR is conditioned by water trucks.

3.3 Waste Ash Handling

Waste ash is conditioned to at least 20 percent moisture content via a pug mill within a silo enclosure, prior to unloading. The storage silo is equipped with belt skirting to minimize potential of fugitive dust emissions during truck loading. When the waste ash material is placed at the Neal North Energy Center monofill, it has already been conditioned. Personnel unloading the trucks are responsible for observing the condition of the ash, and adding water during unloading if necessary. Hauling and disposal activities are halted when wind conditions are extreme if operationally feasible.

3.4 Haul Road

The plant has a paved haul road onsite. Enclosed haul trucks utilize the paved haul road to transport CCR materials to the monofill. The plant utilizes a street sweeper on a daily basis to clean the onsite haul road when CCR is being hauled to the monofill. Water trucks are used as necessary on any unpaved haul roads to prevent fugitive dust from becoming airborne. If water trucks are not adequate for mitigating fugitive dust, chemical dust suppressant is sprayed on any unpaved haul roads.

3.5 Monofill

CCR materials are taken to the Neal North Energy Center permitted monofill for disposal. Water trucks are used as necessary to prevent fugitive dust from becoming airborne. Wetting CCR with water serves to condition the CCR material to a moisture content that will prevent wind dispersal. If other dust controls are not adequate in mitigating fugitive dust, the site considers the use of daily cover to be applied to CCR within the monofill. During abnormally high winds, CCR placement within the landfill is halted until conditions improve if operationally feasible.

4.0 CITIZEN COMPLAINT AND CORRECTIVE ACTION SUMMARY

Per the CCR Fugitive Dust Control Plan that was written by Burns & McDonnell and updated in December of 2018, MEC is responsible for logging any citizen complaints that involve CCR fugitive dust events.

Between the dates of the last Annual Fugitive Dust Report, and when this report was written in November 2024, there had been no citizen complaints made to MEC in regard to fugitive dust events. As such, no corrective action is necessary at this point.

5.0 RECORD OF REVISIONS AND UPDATES

Revision Number	Date	Revisions Made	By Whom
0	11/22/2016	Initial Issue	Burns & McDonnell
1	11/17/2017	Annual Review	Justin Terrell
2	11/06/2018	Annual Review/Updated	Justin Terrell
3	11/06/2019	Annual Review/Updated	Josh Love
4	11/06/2020	Annual Review/Updated	Justin Terrell
5	11/08/2021	Annual Review/Updated	Justin Terrell
6	11/08/2022	Annual Review/Updated	Justin Terrell
6	11/08/2023	Annual Review/Updated	Josh Love
6	11/19/2024	Annual Review/Updated	Josh Love

